Population Makeup of MD-01

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(L - R) Rep. Andy Harris (R), The Chesapeake Bay, Boundaries of MD-01



Summary of Racial/Ethnic/Immigrant Pop.

Pop. Subgroup	2007	2012	Δ2007-2012	2017	Δ2012-2017
Non-Hispanic White	82.6%	81.1%	-1.5 pp	79.9%	-1.2 pp
Black	11.7%	12.0%	0.3 pp	12.1%	0.1 pp
Hispanic (Any race)	2.4%	3.5%	1.1 pp	3.8%	0.3 pp
Asian/Native/Other	3.1%	2.9%	-0.2 pp	3.2%	0.2 pp
Native-born	95.9%	95.2%	-0.7 pp	94.8%	-0.4 pp
Foreign-born citizen	1.8%	2.4%	0.6 pp	2.8%	0.4 pp
Foreign-born non-citizen	2.3%	2.4%	0.1 pp	2.4%	0 pp

Literature—Effect of Pop. Characteristics on:

- Immigrant Experiences
 - Large imm pops are better integrated (Fernandez-Kelly 2008)
- Media Coverage of Immigration
 - Media portrays imm. as neg. and heavily Latino, but Spanish news coverage is more pos. (Abrajano and Singh 2009)
 - Local imm. coverage close to border/more Latinos is greater and more neg./sensational (Branton and Dunaway 2009)
- Public Opinion on Immigration
 - Whites in close proximity to Latinos more likely to have anti-immigration attitudes/vote Republican (Abrajano and Hajnal 2015)
 - Large influx of immigrants + salient national rhetoric fuels anti-immigration attitudes (Hopkins 2010; Newman et. al 2018)

MD-01—Predictions for:

• Immigrant Experiences

- A very **small foreign-born population** should predict **low** social and political immigrant **integration**
- Media Coverage of Immigration
 - Distance from border, low Hispanic population, and lack of Spanish media predicts that local coverage of immigration should be roughly the same as national coverage
- Public Opinion on Immigration
 - Lack of significant immigrant population or change in immigrant population should predict no significant impact of population characteristics on public opinion

Testing Asian Imm. Experience in MD-01

- Hypothesis
 - The foreign-born Asian population is poorly socially and politically integrated into society in MD-01

Research Design

- Interview imm advocates at Chesapeake Multicultural Resource
 Center (Easton, MD) and Catholic Charities (Princess Anne, MD)
- Secure permission by calling the above organizations and seeking to interview advocates who are immigrants
- Questions
 - Do Asian immigrants have a voice in MD-01? Are they well represented politically? Do political parties conduct outreach to Asian immigrants? What are educational outcomes like?